# Canada at a glance

# 2013

Statistics Canada | Statistique Canada

CANADA
Population density, 2011
Persons per km²
50.0 and over
10.0 to < 50.0
1.0 to < 10.0
0.4 to < 1.0
Sparsely populated

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# Population

## Population

| | 2001 | 2006 | 2011 | 2001 to 2011 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | number | | % change |
| **Canada** | **30,007,094** | **31,612,897** | **33,476,688** | **11.6** |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 512,930 | 505,469 | 514,536 | 0.3 |
| Prince Edward Island | 135,294 | 135,851 | 140,204 | 3.6 |
| Nova Scotia | 908,007 | 913,462 | 921,727 | 1.5 |
| New Brunswick | 729,498 | 729,997 | 751,171 | 3.0 |
| Quebec | 7,237,479 | 7,546,131 | 7,903,001 | 9.2 |
| Ontario | 11,410,046 | 12,160,282 | 12,851,821 | 12.6 |
| Manitoba | 1,119,583 | 1,148,401 | 1,208,268 | 7.9 |
| Saskatchewan | 978,933 | 968,157 | 1,033,381 | 5.6 |
| Alberta | 2,974,807 | 3,290,350 | 3,645,257 | 22.5 |
| British Columbia | 3,907,738 | 4,113,487 | 4,400,057 | 12.6 |
| Yukon | 28,674 | 30,372 | 33,897 | 18.2 |
| Northwest Territories | 37,360 | 41,464 | 41,462 | 11.0 |
| Nunavut | 26,745 | 29,474 | 31,906 | 19.3 |

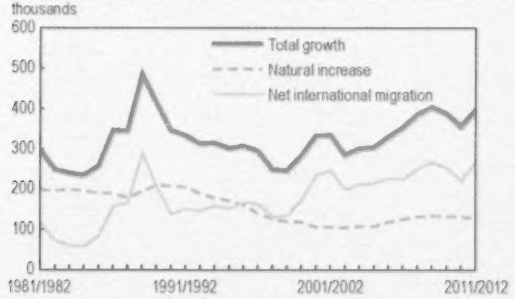
**Source** : Statistics Canada, 2001, 2006 and 2011 censuses.

## Components of population growth

| | 1991/1992 | 2001/2002 | 2011/2012 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | number | |
| Births | 403,107 | 328,155 | 381,598 |
| Deaths | 196,967 | 220,494 | 252,242 |
| Immigrants | 244,281 | 256,405 | 259,969 |
| Emigrants | 45,633 | 41,897 | 51,350 |
| Returning emigrants | 15,899 | 20,268 | 33,199 |
| Net temporary emigrants | 19,741 | 20,172 | 29,133 |
| Net non-permanent residents | -42,919 | 33,420 | 54,475 |

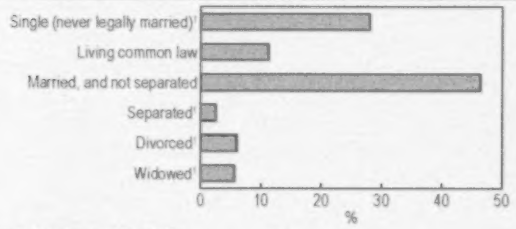
**Note:** All figures are for the one-year period ending June 30
**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0004.

## Population growth




**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0004.

## Marital status of Canadians, 2011



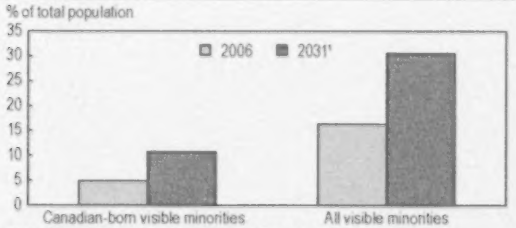

**Note:** Canadians aged 15 and older.
1. Not living common law.
**Source:** Statistics Canada, 2011 Census of Population.

## Population by mother tongue

| | 2006 | 2011 | 2006 to 2011 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | number | | % change |
| **Total population[1]** | **31,241,030** | **33,121,175** | **6.0** |
| English | 18,232,200 | 19,424,085 | 6.5 |
| French | 6,970,405 | 7,298,180 | 4.7 |
| Chinese languages[2] | 1,034,085 | 1,112,605 | 7.6 |
| Panjabi (Punjabi) | 382,585 | 459,990 | 20.2 |
| Spanish | 362,120 | 439,110 | 21.3 |
| Italian | 476,905 | 437,725 | -8.2 |
| German | 466,655 | 430,055 | -7.8 |
| Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino) | 266,445 | 384,050 | 44.1 |
| Other languages | 3,446,500 | 3,797,500 | 10.2 |

**Notes:** Data correspond to total single language responses and multiple language responses received in the census. Because some reported more than one mother tongue, subcategories add up to a total greater than that of the population.
1. Excludes census data for one or more incompletely enumerated Indian reserves or Indian settlements.
2. Chinese languages comprise Cantonese, Chaochow (Teochow), Fukien, Hakka, Mandarin, Shanghainese, Taiwanese and Chinese not otherwise specified.
**Source:** Statistics Canada, 2006 and 2011 censuses.

## Visible minority population



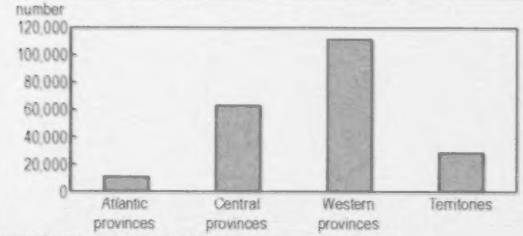

1. *Reference scenario, based on current demographic trends.*
**Source:** Statistics Canada, Catalogue no. 91-551-X.

## Population of census metropolitan areas

| | 2001 | 2011 | 2001 to 2011 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | number | | % change |
| **Total population** | **30,007,094** | **33,476,688** | **11.6** |
| St. John's | 172,918 | 196,966 | 13.9 |
| Halifax | 359,183 | 390,328 | 8.7 |
| Moncton | 117,727 | 138,644 | 17.8 |
| Saint John | 122,678 | 127,761 | 4.1 |
| Saguenay | 154,938 | 157,790 | 1.8 |
| Québec | 682,757 | 765,706 | 12.1 |
| Sherbrooke | 153,811 | 201,890 | 31.3 |
| Trois-Rivières | 137,507 | 151,773 | 10.4 |
| Montréal | 3,426,350 | 3,824,221 | 11.6 |
| Ottawa–Gatineau | 1,063,664 | 1,236,324 | 16.2 |
| Kingston | 146,838 | 159,561 | 8.7 |
| Peterborough | 102,423 | 118,975 | 16.2 |
| Oshawa | 296,298 | 356,177 | 20.2 |
| Toronto | 4,682,897 | 5,583,064 | 19.2 |
| Hamilton | 662,401 | 721,053 | 8.9 |
| St. Catharines–Niagara | 377,009 | 392,184 | 4.0 |
| Kitchener–Cambridge–Waterloo | 414,284 | 477,160 | 15.2 |
| Brantford | 86,417 | 135,501 | 56.8 |
| Guelph | 117,344 | 141,097 | 20.2 |
| London | 432,451 | 474,786 | 9.8 |
| Windsor | 307,877 | 319,246 | 3.7 |
| Barrie | 148,480 | 187,013 | 26.0 |
| Greater Sudbury | 155,601 | 160,770 | 3.3 |
| Thunder Bay | 121,986 | 121,596 | -0.3 |
| Winnipeg | 671,274 | 730,018 | 8.8 |
| Regina | 192,800 | 210,556 | 9.2 |
| Saskatoon | 225,927 | 260,600 | 15.3 |
| Calgary | 951,395 | 1,214,839 | 27.7 |
| Edmonton | 937,845 | 1,159,869 | 23.7 |
| Kelowna | 147,739 | 179,839 | 21.7 |
| Abbotsford–Mission | 147,370 | 170,191 | 15.5 |
| Vancouver | 1,986,965 | 2,313,328 | 16.4 |
| Victoria | 311,902 | 344,615 | 10.5 |

**Source:** Statistics Canada, 2001 and 2011 censuses.

## Regional distribution of population declaring an Aboriginal mother tongue



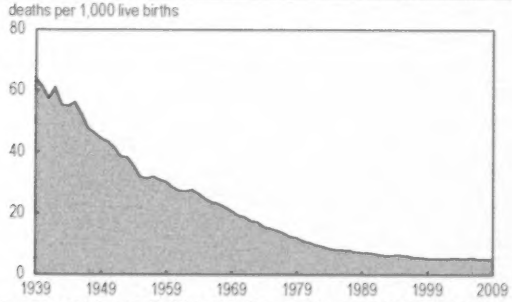

**Note:** Comprises both single and multiple responses from the 2011 Census.
**Source:** Statistics Canada, 2011 Census.

## Selected health indicators, 2011

| | Both sexes | Males | Females |
|---|---|---|---|
| | % of population | | |
| Arthritis | 17.0 | 12.7 | 21.2 |
| Diabetes | 6.1 | 6.7 | 5.6 |
| Asthma | 8.6 | 7.4 | 9.8 |
| High blood pressure | 17.6 | 17.4 | 17.7 |
| Current smoker, daily or occasional | 19.9 | 22.3 | 17.5 |
| BMI (18 and older), overweight | 33.8 | 40.2 | 27.3 |
| BMI (18 and older), obese | 18.3 | 19.8 | 16.8 |
| Influenza immunization, in past year | 30.2 | 26.9 | 33.4 |
| Perceived mental health, very good or excellent | 72.6 | 73.5 | 71.7 |
| Perceived mental health, fair or poor | 5.6 | 5.2 | 6.1 |
| Life satisfaction, satisfied or very satisfied | 92.3 | 92.4 | 92.1 |
| Pain or discomfort that prevents activities | 14.5 | 12.3 | 16.7 |
| Has a regular medical doctor | 84.7 | 80.6 | 88.8 |

**Notes:** Population aged 12 and older.
BMI = body mass index.
**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 105-0501.

## Infant mortality




**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0504 and Catalogue nos. 84-202-X and 84-211-X.

## Life expectancy

| | 1931 | 1961 | 1994/1996 | 2007/2009 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | years | | | |
| **Females** | | | | |
| At birth | 62.1 | 74.2 | 81.1 | 83.3 |
| At 65 | 13.7 | 16.1 | 19.9 | 21.6 |
| **Males** | | | | |
| At birth | 60.0 | 68.4 | 75.2 | 78.8 |
| At 65 | 13.0 | 13.5 | 16.0 | 18.5 |

**Note:** Starting with 1992/1994 data, life expectancy is calculated using a three-year average of age-specific mortality rates.
**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0512 and Catalogue no. 84-518-X.

## Mortality rates, by selected causes, 2009

| | Both sexes | Males | Females |
|---|---|---|---|
| | rate per 100,000 population | | |
| **All causes of death** | **515.0** | **629.9** | **423.5** |
| Septicemia | 4.7 | 5.4 | 4.2 |
| Viral hepatitis | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| Human immunodeficiency virus | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.4 |
| Malignant neoplasms | 160.3 | 192.5 | 136.8 |
| Diabetes mellitus | 14.9 | 18.7 | 11.9 |
| Alzheimer's disease | 11.8 | 10.2 | 12.6 |
| Heart diseases | 101.4 | 134.2 | 74.9 |
| Cerebrovascular diseases | 28.4 | 30.5 | 26.4 |
| Influenza and pneumonia | 11.7 | 14.3 | 10.0 |
| Chronic lower respiratory diseases | 22.9 | 29.1 | 19.0 |
| Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis | 6.2 | 8.5 | 4.1 |
| Renal failure | 6.9 | 8.8 | 5.7 |
| Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.7 |
| Accidents (unintentional injuries) | 24.5 | 33.5 | 16.2 |
| Suicide | 10.7 | 16.6 | 5.0 |
| Homicide | 1.8 | 2.7 | 0.9 |

**Note:** Rates are age-standardized to the 1991 Census of Population.
**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0552.

## New cancer cases, by selected primary site

| | 1997 | 2002 | 2007 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | number | |
| **Males** | | | |
| **Total, all primary sites of cancer**[1] | **64,953** | **74,479** | **85,531** |
| Colon (excluding rectum) | 5,331 | 6,300 | 7,081 |
| Rectum and rectosigmoid | 2,956 | 3,713 | 4,130 |
| Lung and bronchus | 11,179 | 11,858 | 12,465 |
| Prostate | 15,992 | 19,606 | 23,231 |
| **Females** | | | |
| **Total, all primary sites of cancer**[1] | **59,980** | **69,421** | **78,073** |
| Colon (excluding rectum) | 5,379 | 6,205 | 6,673 |
| Rectum and rectosigmoid | 2,003 | 2,389 | 2,599 |
| Lung and bronchus | 7,317 | 8,890 | 10,400 |
| Breast | 17,633 | 19,647 | 21,006 |

**Note:** *International Classification of Diseases for Oncology*, 3rd edition (ICD-O-3) and the International Agency for Research on Cancer rules for determining multiple primary sites.
1. Included are all invasive sites and in situ for bladder.
**Source:** Statistics Canada, Canadian Cancer Registry Database (July 2011 file), CANSIM table 103-0553.

## Educational attainment of working-age population, 2002 to 2012

| | 2002 | 2007 | 2012 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | thousands | |
| **Working-age population** | **24,786** | **26,520** | **28,315** |
| | | % | |
| 0 to 8 years of study | 9.4 | 7.7 | 6.0 |
| Some high school | 17.0 | 14.7 | 13.1 |
| High school graduate | 19.4 | 19.7 | 19.9 |
| Some postsecondary | 9.2 | 8.1 | 7.4 |
| Postsecondary certificate or diploma | 28.7 | 30.4 | 31.4 |
| All university degrees | 16.4 | 19.3 | 22.2 |
| Bachelor's degree | 11.2 | 13.4 | 15.1 |
| Above bachelor's degree | 5.1 | 5.9 | 7.1 |

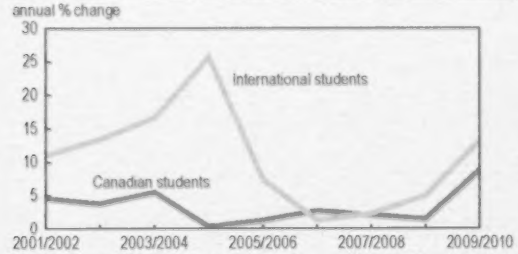
**Note:** Population aged 15 and older based on Labour Force Survey estimates.
**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0004.

## Undergraduate tuition fees for full-time Canadian students

| | 2010/2011 | 2011/2012 | 2012/2013[1] |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | average ($) | |
| **Canada** | **5,146** | **5,313** | **5,581** |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 2,649 | 2,649 | 2,649 |
| Prince Edward Island | 5,131 | 5,258 | 5,470 |
| Nova Scotia | 5,497 | 5,722 | 5,934 |
| New Brunswick | 5,647 | 5,728 | 5,917 |
| Quebec | 2,411 | 2,520 | 2,774 |
| Ontario | 6,316 | 6,815 | 7,180 |
| Manitoba | 3,593 | 3,638 | 3,729 |
| Saskatchewan | 5,431 | 5,734 | 6,017 |
| Alberta | 5,505 | 5,663 | 5,883 |
| British Columbia | 4,758 | 4,919 | 5,015 |

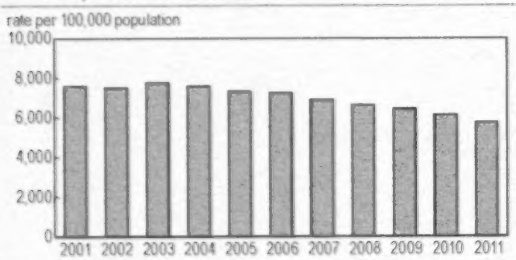
1. Estimated.
**Note:** Provincial average tuition fees have been weighted by the number of students enrolled in 2008.
**Source:** Statistics Canada, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics.

## Public postsecondary enrolment in Canada




**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 477-0019.

## Police-reported crime rate



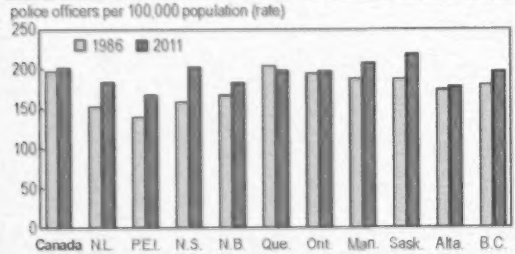

**Note:** *Criminal Code* offences, excluding traffic, drug offences and other federal statutes.
**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 252-0051 and 252-0052.

## Police-reported crime statistics

| | 2001 | 2006 | 2011 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | actual incidents | | |
| ***Criminal Code* violations (excluding traffic)** | **2,353,330** | **2,359,804** | **1,984,916** |
| Violent *Criminal Code* violations | 457,043 | 451,652 | 424,410 |
| Property crimes | 1,589,425 | 1,566,315 | 1,213,885 |
| Other *Criminal Code* violations | 306,862 | 341,837 | 346,621 |
| **Selected violations** | | | |
| Homicide | 553 | 606 | 598 |
| Sexual assault (levels 1 to 3) | 24,044 | 22,245 | 21,821 |
| Assault (levels 1 to 3) | 236,957 | 240,629 | 226,440 |
| Prostitution | 5,087 | 5,679 | 2,459 |
| Break and enter | 279,461 | 251,361 | 181,217 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 168,595 | 158,638 | 82,411 |
| Drugs | 89,395 | 96,175 | 113,164 |
| Impaired driving | 82,718 | 76,127 | 90,277 |

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 252-0051.

## Police officers per 100,000 population, by province



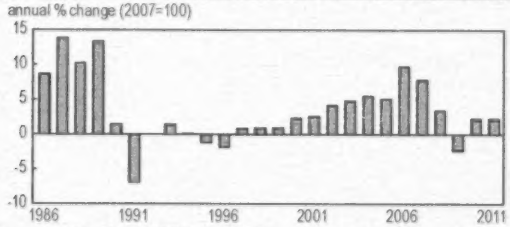

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 254-0002.

## Building permits, 2011

| | Total | Residential | Non-residential |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | $ millions | |
| **Canada** | **73,966** | **44,479** | **29,487** |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 1,057 | 723 | 334 |
| Prince Edward Island | 242 | 132 | 110 |
| Nova Scotia | 1,465 | 922 | 542 |
| New Brunswick | 966 | 543 | 422 |
| Quebec | 15,490 | 10,175 | 5,315 |
| Ontario | 28,024 | 16,120 | 11,904 |
| Manitoba | 1,842 | 1,164 | 679 |
| Saskatchewan | 2,614 | 1,431 | 1,183 |
| Alberta | 12,768 | 7,010 | 5,758 |
| British Columbia | 9,250 | 6,113 | 3,136 |
| Yukon | 141 | 63 | 78 |
| Northwest Territories | 21 | 12 | 10 |
| Nunavut | 86 | 70 | 16 |

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 026-0003 and 026-0008.

## New Housing Price Index




**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 327-0046.

## Home ownership, 2011

| | Owned dwelling with mortgage | Owned dwelling without mortgage | Rented dwelling |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | % | |
| **Canada** | **31** | **36** | **33** |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 43 | 34 | 24 |
| Prince Edward Island | 32 | 34 | 34 |
| Nova Scotia | 38 | 33 | 28 |
| New Brunswick | 39 | 36 | 25 |
| Quebec | 27 | 34 | 40 |
| Ontario | 31 | 37 | 33 |
| Manitoba | 32 | 37 | 31 |
| Saskatchewan | 37 | 32 | 31 |
| Alberta | 31 | 41 | 28 |
| British Columbia | 36 | 33 | 31 |

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 203-0027.

## Median after-tax income, by economic family type

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | $ constant 2010 | |
| **Economic families, two people or more** | **55,100** | **57,000** | **65,500** |
| Elderly families | 41,500 | 40,000 | 46,800 |
| Married couples only | 37,000 | 39,400 | 46,200 |
| All other elderly families | 53,700 | 43,900 | 48,800 |
| Non-elderly families | 57,600 | 60,400 | 70,700 |
| Married couples only | 52,900 | 55,900 | 64,900 |
| Two-parent families with children | 61,500 | 66,300 | 78,800 |
| Married couples with other relatives | 79,700 | 86,700 | 99,500 |
| Lone-parent families | 26,300 | 32,600 | 39,900 |
| All other non-elderly families | 46,500 | 53,000 | 56,700 |
| **Unattached individuals** | **21,500** | **21,700** | **26,000** |
| Elderly males | 20,400 | 21,400 | 27,800 |
| Elderly females | 18,400 | 19,900 | 22,500 |
| Non-elderly males | 26,500 | 26,500 | 28,800 |
| Non-elderly females | 22,200 | 19,500 | 25,200 |

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 202-0605.

## Average household expenditures

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2010 to 2011 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | $ | % change |
| **Total expenditures** | **71,282** | **73,457** | **3.1** |
| Total current consumption | 53,724 | 55,151 | 2.7 |
| Food | 7,823 | 7,795 | -0.4 |
| Shelter | 14,997 | 15,198 | 1.3 |
| Household operation | 3,846 | 4,135 | 7.5 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | 1,957 | 2,027 | 3.6 |
| Clothing | 3,455 | 3,360 | -2.7 |
| Transportation | 11,059 | 11,229 | 1.5 |
| Health care | 2,214 | 2,211 | -0.1 |
| Personal care | 936 | 1,082 | 15.6 |
| Recreation | 3,576 | 3,711 | 3.8 |
| Education | 1,152 | 1,216 | 5.6 |
| Reading materials and other printed matter | 198 | 221 | 11.6 |
| Tobacco products and alcoholic beverages | 1,198 | 1,199 | 0.1 |
| Games of chance (net amount) | 147 | 166 | 12.9 |
| Miscellaneous | 1,167 | 1,602 | 37.3 |
| Income taxes | 11,936 | 12,442 | 4.2 |
| Personal insurance payments and pension contributions | 4,013 | 4,191 | 4.4 |
| Gifts of money and contributions | 1,609 | 1,673 | 4.0 |

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 203-0021.

## Central bank rate

**Sources:** Bank of Canada and Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 176-0043

## Federal government finance

| | 2002 | 2007 | 2012 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | $ millions | |
| **Revenue** | **198,630** | **232,055** | **240,918** |
| Taxes | 162,026 | 199,390 | 204,433 |
| Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains | 122,185 | 151,075 | 157,627 |
| Taxes on goods and services | 36,870 | 44,798 | 43,124 |
| Taxes on international trade and transactions | 2,971 | 3,517 | 3,682 |
| Social contributions | 18,344 | 16,949 | 18,614 |
| Grants, revenue | 796 | 837 | 906 |
| Other revenue | 17,464 | 14,879 | 16,965 |
| **Expenses** | **186,744** | **219,402** | **273,310** |
| Gross operating balance | 18,441 | 19,328 | -23,958 |
| Net operating balance | 11,886 | 12,653 | -32,392 |
| Net acquisition of nonfinancial assets | -113 | 294 | 109 |
| Net lending or borrowing | 11,999 | 12,359 | -32,501 |
| Net acquisition of financial assets | 27,770 | 4,504 | 6,798 |
| Net incurrence of liabilities | 15,528 | -5,715 | 38,651 |
| Statistical discrepancy | -243 | 2,140 | -648 |
| Total expenditure | 186,631 | 219,696 | 273,419 |
| Net worth | -1,977,450 | -1,898,262 | -2,285,577 |
| Nonfinancial assets | 193,699 | 209,690 | 257,131 |
| Financial assets | 424,674 | 447,743 | 1,028,604 |
| Liabilities | 2,595,823 | 2,555,695 | 3,571,312 |
| **Net financial worth** | **-2,171,149** | **-2,107,952** | **-2,542,708** |

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 385-0032

# International comparisons

| | Population 2011 | Life expectancy at birth 2010 | GDP per capita 2011[1] | General government debt 2011 | Consumer Price Index 2011 | Unemployment rate 2011 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | thousands | years | US$ | % of GDP | annual % change | % |
| **OECD[2] countries** | | | | | | |
| Australia | 22,618 | 81.8 | 40,790[3] | 40.9[3] | 3.4 | 5.1 |
| Austria | 8,421 | 80.7 | 42,132 | 77.5[3] | 3.3 | 4.1 |
| Belgium | 10,896[3] | 80.3 | 38,711 | 102.4 | 3.5 | 7.2 |
| **Canada** | **34,109[3]** | **81.1[4]** | **40,440** | **106.3** | **2.9** | **7.5** |
| Chile | 17,248 | 79.0 | 17,312 | 18.1 | 3.3 | 7.1 |
| Czech Republic | 10,520[3] | 77.7 | 26,054 | 44.5[3] | 1.9 | 6.7 |
| Denmark | 5,548[3] | 79.3 | 40,929 | 61.8 | 2.8 | 7.6 |
| Estonia | 1,340[3] | 75.6 | 21,938 | 12.5[3] | 5.0 | 12.5 |
| Finland | 5,388 | 80.2 | 37,642 | 56.9[3] | 3.4 | 7.8 |
| France | 63,294 | 81.3 | 35,133 | 94.9[3] | 2.1 | 9.7 |
| Germany | 81,777[3] | 80.5 | 39,187 | 86.9[3] | 2.3 | 5.9 |
| Greece | 11,308[3] | 80.6 | 26,934 | 99.5 | 3.3 | 17.7 |
| Hungary | 10,000[3] | 74.3 | 21,547 | 86.3[3] | 3.9 | 10.9 |
| Iceland | 319 | 81.5 | 36,084 | | 4.0 | 7.1 |
| Ireland | 4,474[3] | 81.0 | 40,478[3] | 91.7[3] | 2.6 | 14.4 |
| Israel | 7,624[3] | 81.7 | 26,531[3] | 86.5[3] | 3.5 | 5.6 |
| Italy | 60,483[3] | | 32,939 | 126.3[3] | 2.8 | 8.4 |
| Japan | 127,799 | 83.0 | 33,785[3] | 210.2[3] | -0.3 | 4.6 |
| Korea | 49,779 | 80.7 | 30,254 | 36.0 | 4.0 | 3.4 |
| Luxembourg | 507[3] | 80.7 | 89,801 | 24.5[3] | 3.4 | 4.9 |
| Mexico | 109,220 | 75.5 | 15,195[3] | 37.7[5] | 3.4 | 5.2 |
| Netherlands | 16,615[3] | 80.8 | 42,847 | 75.9 | 2.3 | 4.5 |
| New Zealand | 4,405 | 81.0 | 29,711[3] | | 4.0 | 6.5 |
| Norway | 4,953 | 81.2 | 61,870 | 33.8 | 1.3 | 3.3 |
| Poland | 38,187[3] | 76.3 | 19,908[3] | 62.7[3] | 4.2 | 9.7 |
| Portugal | 10,637[3] | 79.8 | 25,352 | 96.8 | 3.7 | 12.9 |
| Slovak Republic | 5,430[3] | 75.2 | 24,018 | 47.1[3] | 3.9 | 13.6 |
| Slovenia | 2,049[3] | 79.5 | 27,402 | 56.3 | 1.8 | 8.2 |
| Spain | 46,071[3] | 82.2 | 32,501 | 75.1 | 3.2 | 21.6 |
| Sweden | 9,449 | 81.5 | 41,348 | 48.0[3] | 3.0 | 7.5 |
| Switzerland | 7,822[3] | 82.6 | 48,657[3] | 38.7[5] | 0.2 | 4.1 |
| Turkey | 72,698[3] | 74.3 | 15,604[3] | | 6.5 | 8.8 |
| United Kingdom | 61,761 | 80.6 | 35,441 | 104.9 | 4.5 | 8.0 |
| United States | 311,592 | 78.7 | 46,588[3] | 103.5 | 3.2 | 9.0 |
| **All OECD** | **1,231,746** | **79.7** | **33,971[3]** | .. | **2.9** | **8.0** |
| **Non-OECD countries** | | | | | | |
| Brazil | 194,933 | 73.2 | 11,239[3] | .. | 6.6 | 6.0 |
| China | 1,348,010 | 73.3 | 7,519[3] | .. | 5.4 | .. |
| India | 1,241,948 | 65.2 | 3,339[3] | .. | 8.9 | .. |
| Indonesia | 242,206 | 69.0 | 4,394[3] | .. | 5.4 | 6.7 |
| Russian Federation | 142,823 | 69.0 | 19,833[3] | .. | 8.4 | 6.6 |
| South Africa | 50,385 | 52.1 | 10,498[3] | .. | 5.0 | 24.9 |

.. not available for a specific reference period

**Note:** International comparisons should be used to gain a general impression only, as there are differences in definition, data collection and other factors.

1. Gross domestic product (GDP) at current market prices using current exchange rates.
2. Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development.
3. 2010 data.
4. 2007/2009 data (**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0512).
5. 2009 data.

**Source:** Data based on OECD (2013), *OECD Factbook 2013*.

## Labour force characteristics, by sex

| | 1992 | 2002 | 2012 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | thousands | |
| **Labour force** | **14,336** | **16,569** | **18,876** |
| **Males** | **7,911** | **8,908** | **9,950** |
| **Females** | **6,425** | **7,661** | **8,926** |
| Employed | 12,731 | 15,298 | 17,508 |
| Males | 6,961 | 8,183 | 9,188 |
| Females | 5,770 | 7,115 | 8,320 |
| Unemployed | 1,605 | 1,271 | 1,368 |
| Males | 950 | 725 | 762 |
| Females | 655 | 546 | 606 |
| | | % | |
| Unemployment rate | 11.2 | 7.7 | 7.2 |
| Males | 12.0 | 8.1 | 7.7 |
| Females | 10.2 | 7.1 | 6.8 |
| Participation rate | 65.7 | 66.8 | 66.7 |
| Males | 73.9 | 73.0 | 71.3 |
| Females | 57.8 | 60.9 | 62.2 |
| Employment rate | 58.3 | 61.7 | 61.8 |
| Males | 65.0 | 67.1 | 65.8 |
| Females | 51.9 | 56.5 | 57.9 |

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0002.

## Average weekly earnings, by industry

| | 2002 | 2007 | 2012 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | $ current | |
| **Total employees, all industries** | **650.02** | **750.83** | **866.62** |
| Goods-producing industries | 756.53 | 881.56 | 1,021.87 |
| Agriculture | 432.70 | 502.31 | 621.35 |
| Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas | 989.46 | 1,185.64 | 1,451.85 |
| Utilities | 1,003.51 | 1,163.90 | 1,326.57 |
| Construction | 768.70 | 884.75 | 1,039.43 |
| Manufacturing | 731.86 | 838.99 | 933.90 |
| Services-producing industries | 614.21 | 711.81 | 823.92 |
| Trade | 477.20 | 547.85 | 623.79 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 724.61 | 820.44 | 918.76 |
| Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing | 731.81 | 842.79 | 985.35 |
| Professional, scientific and technical services | 855.75 | 1,000.96 | 1,139.62 |
| Business, building and other support services | 479.21 | 563.59 | 656.66 |
| Educational services | 759.98 | 861.10 | 1,013.55 |
| Health care and social assistance | 617.75 | 723.75 | 829.34 |
| Information, culture and recreation | 618.47 | 724.65 | 789.45 |
| Accommodation and food services | 303.58 | 358.92 | 417.74 |
| Public administration | 860.81 | 1,006.10 | 1,168.76 |
| Other services | 533.36 | 626.33 | 723.29 |

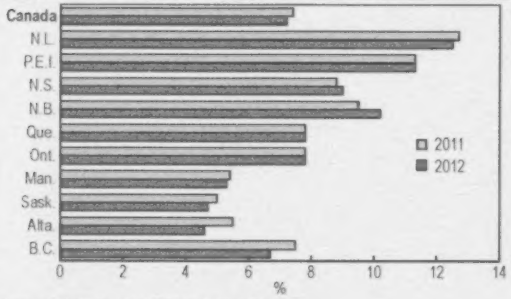
**Notes:** North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2007.
Data include overtime.
**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0072.

## Employment, by industry

| | 2002 | 2007 | 2012 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | thousands | |
| **All industries** | **15,297.9** | **16,805.6** | **17,507.7** |
| Goods-producing industries | 3,878.4 | 3,975.7 | 3,872.0 |
| Agriculture | 325.7 | 335.0 | 309.2 |
| Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas | 270.7 | 341.7 | 369.1 |
| Utilities | 130.3 | 137.7 | 140.7 |
| Construction | 860.7 | 1,130.5 | 1,267.5 |
| Manufacturing | 2,291.0 | 2,030.9 | 1,785.5 |
| Services-producing industries | 11,419.5 | 12,829.9 | 13,635.7 |
| Trade | 2,389.7 | 2,673.3 | 2,643.8 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 759.0 | 819.7 | 849.4 |
| Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing | 900.5 | 1,055.8 | 1,093.2 |
| Professional, scientific and technical services | 981.4 | 1,129.9 | 1,299.3 |
| Business, building and other support services | 585.7 | 699.0 | 690.5 |
| Educational services | 1,003.6 | 1,179.8 | 1,287.7 |
| Health care and social assistance | 1,613.2 | 1,835.4 | 2,128.0 |
| Information, culture and recreation | 713.1 | 776.3 | 790.4 |
| Accommodation and food services | 987.6 | 1,073.8 | 1,102.4 |
| Public administration | 794.7 | 865.1 | 955.9 |
| Other services | 691.0 | 721.8 | 795.3 |

**Note:** North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2007.
**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0008.

## Unemployment rate



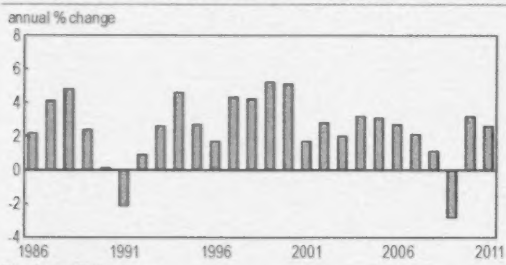

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0002.

## Gross domestic product at basic prices, by industry

| | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | $ millions chained 2007 | | |
| **All industries** | **1,466,800** | **1,437,361** | **1,525,279** |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting | 23,141 | 23,649 | 24,566 |
| Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | 122,277 | 107,535 | 124,158 |
| Utilities | 35,228 | 36,162 | 38,084 |
| Construction | 95,353 | 95,738 | 106,066 |
| Manufacturing | 186,209 | 153,170 | 166,131 |
| Wholesale trade | 80,075 | 74,586 | 81,682 |
| Retail trade | 77,839 | 78,037 | 82,361 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 62,452 | 59,346 | 63,759 |
| Information and cultural industries | 48,719 | 49,427 | 50,671 |
| Finance and insurance | 98,640 | 95,903 | 99,675 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 168,500 | 177,411 | 187,130 |
| Professional, scientific and technical services | 77,098 | 77,288 | 79,468 |
| Management of companies and enterprises | 10,726 | 11,643 | 11,955 |
| Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services | 40,321 | 38,384 | 39,407 |
| Educational services | 75,388 | 79,444 | 82,046 |
| Health care and social assistance | 96,833 | 102,726 | 107,230 |
| Arts, entertainment and recreation | 11,596 | 11,646 | 11,572 |
| Accommodation and food services | 30,054 | 30,726 | 31,902 |
| Other services (except public administration) | 29,637 | 30,323 | 31,478 |
| Public administration | 96,714 | 103,644 | 107,230 |

**Note:** North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2007.
**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 379-0031.

## Real gross domestic product at market prices




**Note:** Chained 2007 dollars.
**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 380-0064.

## Exchange rates in Canadian dollars

| | 1992 | 2002 | 2012 |
|---|---|---|---|
| United States dollar | 1.2087 | 1.5703 | 0.9994 |
| Japanese yen | 0.0096 | 0.0126 | 0.0125 |
| United Kingdom pound sterling | 2.1297 | 2.3587 | 1.5841 |
| Mexican peso | .. | 0.1629 | 0.0760 |
| European euro | .. | 1.4838 | 1.2850 |

.. not available for a specific reference period
**Note:** Noon spot rate.
**Sources :** Bank of Canada and Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 176-0064.

## Consumer Price Index, selected components

| | 1972 to 1981 | 1982 to 1991 | 1992 to 2001 | 2002 to 2011 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | average annual % change | | | |
| **All-items Consumer Price Index** | **9.0** | **5.3** | **1.7** | **2.1** |
| Food | 11.3 | 4.4 | 1.6 | 2.8 |
| Shelter | .. | 5.6 | 1.4 | 2.4 |
| Rented accommodation | 4.6 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Owned accommodation | 9.7 | 5.9 | 0.6 | 2.7 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | 13.2 | 5.8 | 3.7 | 3.0 |
| Electricity | 9.4 | 6.7 | 1.7 | 3.0 |
| Water | .. | 7.0 | 3.6 | 6.3 |
| Natural gas | 13.8 | 3.3 | 8.3 | 0.0 |
| Fuel oil and other fuel | 18.7 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 9.3 |
| Household operations | .. | 4.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | 7.0 | 3.8 | 0.6 | -0.4 |
| Clothing and footwear | 6.7 | 4.4 | 0.6 | -0.9 |
| Transportation | 9.1 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| Gasoline | 12.9 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 6.3 |
| Health and personal care | 8.3 | 5.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Recreation, education and reading | 6.7 | 5.4 | 2.3 | 0.7 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | 7.7 | 10.7 | 1.3 | 4.9 |

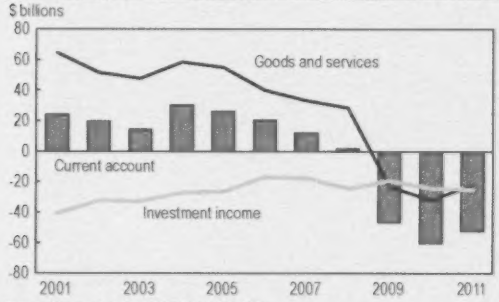
.. not available for a specific reference period
**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 326-0021.

## Retail sales, by industry

| | 2001 | 2006 | 2011 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | $ millions | | |
| **Retail trade** | **300,448** | **389,459** | **456,388** |
| Motor vehicle and parts dealers | 77,528 | 92,012 | 100,006 |
| New car dealers | 63,518 | 74,723 | 80,133 |
| Used car dealers | .. | 4,665 | 5,885 |
| Other motor vehicle dealers | .. | 7,382 | 7,084 |
| Automotive parts, accessories and tire stores | .. | 5,241 | 6,904 |
| Furniture stores | 6,794 | 9,555 | 9,456 |
| Home furnishings stores | 3,222 | 5,199 | 5,571 |
| Electronics and appliance stores | 9,532 | 12,618 | 14,983 |
| Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers | 14,502 | 24,848 | 27,038 |
| Food and beverage stores | 71,049 | 88,743 | 104,134 |
| Supermarkets and other grocery (except convenience) stores | 51,514 | 63,740 | 73,989 |
| Beer, wine and liquor stores | 11,893 | 15,142 | 18,698 |
| Health and personal care stores | 18,994 | 26,111 | 32,848 |
| Gasoline stations | 26,986 | 41,086 | 57,682 |
| Clothing and clothing accessories stores | 18,784 | 22,623 | 26,050 |
| Sporting goods, hobby, book and music stores | 8,218 | 10,003 | 11,154 |
| General merchandise stores | 36,592 | 46,497 | 56,771 |
| Miscellaneous store retailers | 8,247 | 10,163 | 10,696 |

**Note:** North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2007.
**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 080-0020.

## Current account balances




**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 376-0101.

## International position in securities

| | 1996 | 2001 | 2006 | 2011 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | $ millions (at market value) | | | |
| **Canadian portfolio investment abroad** | **183,503** | **407,834** | **735,963** | **747,046** |
| Foreign bonds | 22,534 | 40,268 | 133,660 | 165,145 |
| Foreign equity and investment fund shares | 160,968 | 367,566 | 582,241 | 577,125 |
| Foreign money market[1] | .. | .. | 20,062 | 4,776 |
| **Foreign portfolio investment in Canada** | **529,517** | **649,630** | **862,111** | **1,167,488** |
| Canadian bonds | 381,934 | 447,772 | 434,083 | 677,250 |
| Canadian equity and investment fund shares | 109,450 | 180,394 | 403,312 | 422,257 |
| Canadian money market | 38,134 | 21,463 | 24,716 | 67,981 |

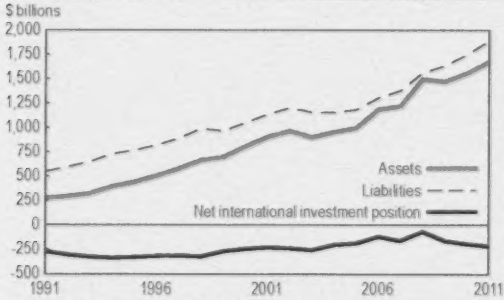
.. not available for a specific reference period

**Note:** Annual data correspond to fourth quarter data.

1. Introduced in 2002.

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 376-0142.

## Canada's international investment position



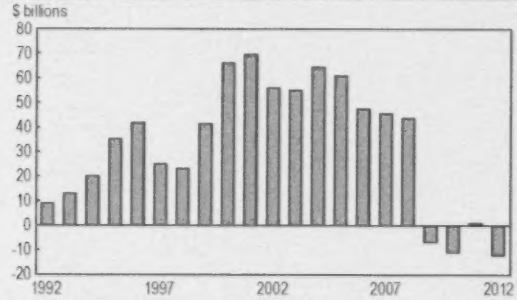

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 376-0141.

## Major goods trading partners, 2012

| | Exports | Imports | Trade balance |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | $ millions | |
| **Total** | **461,856** | **473,810** | **-11,954** |
| United States | 337,837 | 296,059 | 41,778 |
| Japan | 10,835 | 10,787 | 48 |
| United Kingdom | 19,823 | 8,283 | 11,540 |
| Other European Union countries | 21,101 | 36,271 | -15,171 |
| Other OECD countries | 18,504 | 35,980 | -17,476 |
| Other countries | 53,757 | 86,430 | -32,674 |

**Note:** Balance of payments basis.
**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0058.

## Merchandise trade balance



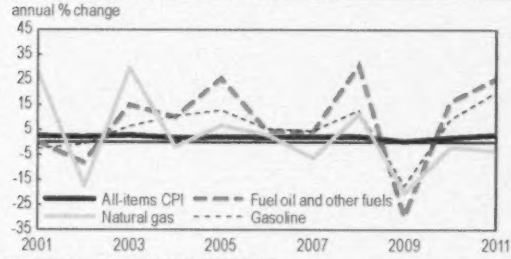

**Note:** Balance of payments basis.
**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0058.

## Exports and imports of merchandise, 2012

| | Exports | Imports | Trade balance |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | $ millions | |
| **Total of all merchandise** | **461,856** | **473,810** | **-11,954** |
| Farm, fishing and intermediate food products | 27,200 | 12,309 | 14,891 |
| Energy products | 104,131 | 45,342 | 58,788 |
| Metal ores and non-metallic minerals | 18,532 | 10,041 | 8,491 |
| Metal and non-metallic mineral products | 54,394 | 43,479 | 10,915 |
| Basic and industrial chemical, plastic and rubber products | 33,098 | 38,087 | -4,989 |
| Forestry products and building and packaging materials | 30,589 | 20,464 | 10,125 |
| Industrial machinery, equipment and parts | 26,838 | 45,188 | -18,350 |
| Electronic and electrical equipment and parts | 22,928 | 55,444 | -32,516 |
| Motor vehicles and parts | 68,471 | 82,809 | -14,339 |
| Aircraft and other transportation equipment and parts | 17,363 | 12,677 | 4,685 |
| Consumer goods | 48,706 | 92,839 | -44,133 |
| Other | 9,606 | 15,130 | -5,524 |

**Note:** Balance of payments basis.
**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0059.

## Selected energy price indexes



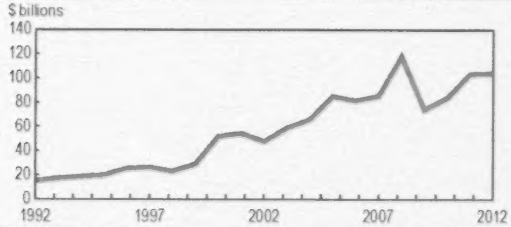

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 326-0021.

## Gasoline prices, selected urban centres

| | 2001 | 2006 | 2011 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | cents per litre | |
| St. John's | 79.1 | 107.6 | 129.2 |
| Charlottetown and Summerside | 71.9 | 103.1 | 119.3 |
| Halifax | 72.8 | 103.7 | 125.6 |
| Saint John | 70.0 | 102.2 | 121.6 |
| Québec | 74.0 | 102.4 | 128.0 |
| Montréal | 73.8 | 100.8 | 130.5 |
| Ottawa | 66.0 | 92.2 | 122.4 |
| Toronto | 67.8 | 93.4 | 124.1 |
| Thunder Bay | 72.5 | 98.5 | 129.2 |
| Winnipeg | 65.0 | 96.6 | 114.6 |
| Regina | 72.2 | 99.6 | 121.7 |
| Saskatoon | 72.2 | 99.8 | 120.6 |
| Edmonton | 61.3 | 91.0 | 107.8 |
| Calgary | 64.5 | 92.3 | 111.4 |
| Vancouver | 68.9 | 103.8 | 132.4 |
| Victoria | 73.9 | 105.4 | 123.4 |
| Whitehorse | 81.7 | 107.6 | 128.8 |
| Yellowknife | 88.3 | 109.5 | 133.9 |

**Note:** Average annual price of regular unleaded gasoline at self-service filling stations.
**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 326-0009.

## Energy exports




**Note:** Balance of payments basis.
**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0059.

## Manufacturing industries, selected statistics

| | 2006 | 2008 | 2010 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | $ millions | |
| **Revenue** | **645,222.1** | **638,464.6** | **566,265.4** |
| Revenue from goods manufactured | 598,237.4 | 588,453.1 | 526,211.8 |
| **Expenses** | **599,486.2** | **599,771.6** | **523,221.2** |
| Salaries and wages, direct and indirect labour | 84,930.2 | 80,332.8 | 73,338.2 |
| Cost of energy, water utility and vehicle fuel | 18,059.4 | 18,239.6 | 15,037.1 |
| | | number | |
| Establishments | 83,596 | 84,002 | 80,335 |
| Employees, direct and indirect labour | 1,764,928 | 1,623,145 | 1,480,010 |
| | | $ millions | |
| Opening inventories | 63,776.2 | 66,060.3 | 62,153.0 |
| Closing inventories | 67,267.6 | 68,931.3 | 64,214.3 |
| Manufacturing value added | 212,774.9 | 200,203.9 | 187,172.7 |

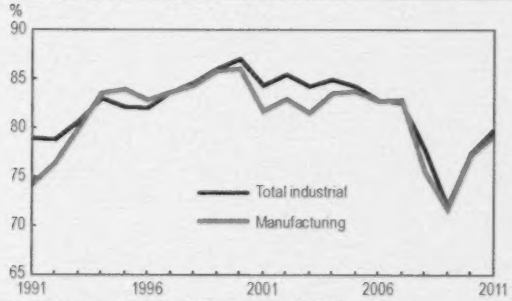
**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 301-0006.

## New motor vehicle sales, by country of manufacture

| | 1991 | 2011 | 1991 to 2011 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | units | | % change |
| **Passenger cars, total** | **873,184** | **691,079** | **-20.9** |
| North America | 573,297 | 433,452 | -24.4 |
| Japan | 237,701 | 98,386 | -58.6 |
| Other countries | 62,186 | 159,241 | 156.1 |
| **Trucks, total** | **414,606** | **929,498** | **124.2** |
| North America | 347,671 | 783,041 | 125.2 |

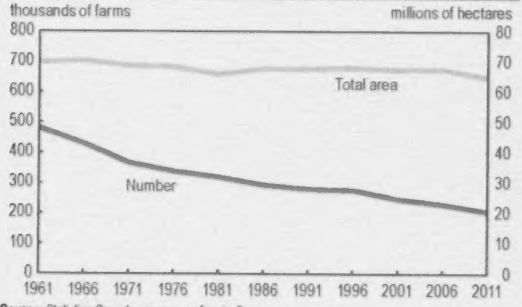
**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 079-0003.

## Industrial capacity utilization rates




**Note:** North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002.
**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 028-0002.

## Number and area of farms




**Source:** Statistics Canada, censuses of agriculture.

## Farms, by farm type

| | 2006 | 2011 | 2006 to 2011 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | number | | % change |
| **All farms** | **229,373** | **205,730** | -10.3 |
| Cattle ranching and farming | 75,598 | 49,613 | -34.4 |
| Hog and pig farming | 6,040 | 3,470 | -42.5 |
| Poultry and egg production | 4,578 | 4,484 | -2.1 |
| Sheep and goat farming | 3,815 | 3,924 | 2.9 |
| Other animal production | 26,779 | 24,124 | -9.9 |
| Oilseed and grain farming | 61,667 | 61,692 | 0.0 |
| Vegetable and melon farming | 5,239 | 4,822 | -8.0 |
| Fruit and tree nut farming | 8,329 | 8,253 | -0.9 |
| Greenhouse, nursery and floriculture production | 8,754 | 7,946 | -9.2 |
| Other crop farming | 28,574 | 37,402 | 30.9 |

**Source:** Statistics Canada, censuses of agriculture.

## Farm financial statistics, 2011

| | Operating revenue[p] | Operating expenses[p] | Operating margin[p] |
|---|---|---|---|
| | average ($) | | % |
| **All farms** | **355,550** | **292,002** | **17.9** |
| Grain and oilseed | 305,464 | 219,655 | 28.1 |
| Potato | 1,245,111 | 1,011,303 | 18.8 |
| Other vegetable and melon | 496,737 | 428,262 | 13.8 |
| Fruit and tree nut | 240,222 | 211,376 | 12.0 |
| Greenhouse, nursery and floriculture | 1,091,324 | 985,917 | 9.7 |
| Other crop | 106,207 | 87,599 | 17.5 |
| Beef cattle and feedlots | 250,191 | 237,236 | 5.2 |
| Dairy cattle and milk production | 562,973 | 420,989 | 25.2 |
| Hog and pig | 1,791,460 | 1,702,626 | 5.0 |
| Poultry and egg | 1,198,502 | 1,021,837 | 14.7 |
| Other animal | 201,756 | 173,336 | 14.1 |

p preliminary

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 002-0044, 002-0055 and 002-0056.

## Travellers to Canada, by country of origin, 2011

| Country of origin | Overnight trips | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Trips | Nights | Spending in Canada |
| | thousands | | C$ millions |
| United States | 11,597 | 47,426 | 6,133 |
| United Kingdom | 623 | 8,451 | 796 |
| France | 422 | 6,939 | 544 |
| Germany | 290 | 5,083 | 450 |
| Mainland China | 237 | 6,904 | 407 |
| Australia | 216 | 3,293 | 392 |
| Japan | 186 | 2,754 | 307 |
| India | 163 | 3,746 | 162 |
| South Korea | 140 | 4,008 | 236 |
| Mexico | 124 | 2,908 | 177 |

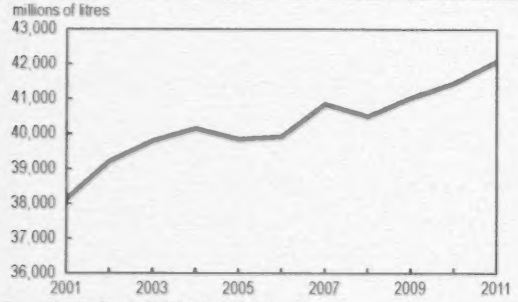
**Source:** Statistics Canada, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics

## Travel by Canadians to foreign countries, 2011

| | Overnight visits | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Visits | Nights | Spending in country |
| | thousands | | C$ millions |
| United States | 21,344 | 176,106 | 16,168 |
| Mexico | 1,505 | 15,857 | 1,522 |
| Cuba | 1,019 | 8,615 | 719 |
| United Kingdom | 862 | 10,440 | 995 |
| Dominican Republic | 737 | 6,322 | 650 |
| France | 732 | 9,074 | 945 |
| Italy | 381 | 3,906 | 481 |
| Germany | 335 | 3,416 | 292 |
| Mainland China | 307 | 6,275 | 514 |
| Spain | 228 | 2,438 | 267 |

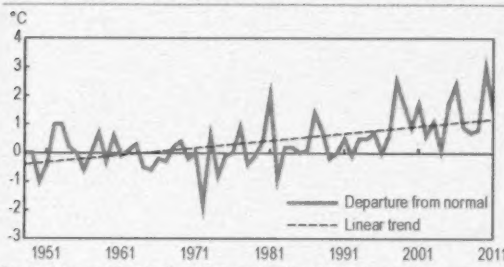
**Source:** Statistics Canada, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics

## Gross sales of gasoline for motor vehicles




**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 405-0003

## Mean temperature departures



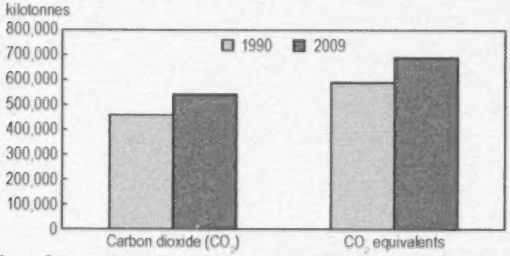

**Source:** Environment Canada, Climate Trends and Variations Bulletin (CTVB), 2011.

## Average temperature and precipitation

| | Average daily temperature | | Average precipitation |
|---|---|---|---|
| | January | July | Annual |
| | °C | | mm |
| St. John's | -4.8 | 15.4 | 1,513.7 |
| Charlottetown | -8.0 | 18.5 | 1,173.3 |
| Halifax | -6.0 | 18.6 | 1,452.2 |
| Fredericton | -9.8 | 19.3 | 1,143.3 |
| Québec | -12.8 | 19.2 | 1,230.3 |
| Ottawa | -10.8 | 20.9 | 943.5 |
| Toronto | -6.3 | 20.8 | 792.7 |
| Winnipeg | -17.8 | 19.5 | 513.7 |
| Regina | -16.2 | 18.8 | 388.1 |
| Edmonton | -13.5 | 15.9 | 482.7 |
| Victoria | 3.8 | 16.4 | 883.3 |
| Whitehorse | -17.7 | 14.1 | 267.4 |
| Yellowknife | -26.8 | 16.8 | 280.7 |
| Iqaluit | -26.6 | 7.7 | 412.0 |

**Source:** Environment Canada, *Canadian Climate Normals or Averages 1971-2000*.

## Greenhouse gas emissions




**Source:** Environment Canada, 2011, *National Inventory Report 1990-2009: Greenhouse Gas Sources and Sinks in Canada*.

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**Notes**

Data are in current dollars unless otherwise stated. Data are current to February 27, 2013. Figures may not add to totals because of rounding.

**Note of appreciation**

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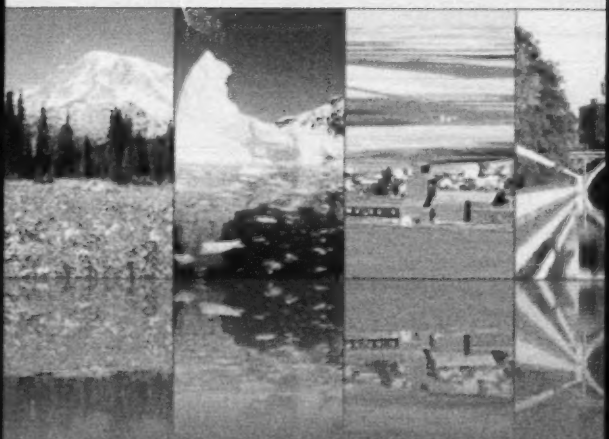

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